

What Is Claimed Is:

1. Immunoassay analytical test apparatus, which apparatus comprises:
 - a) a zone for receiving a sample containing an analyte;
 - b) a zone for receiving a mobile phase, which zone may be the same as the sample receiving zone, or different thereto;
 - c) detection means for permitting detection of said analyte by immunoreaction;
 - d) a first flow path for flow of said analyte in said mobile phase from said sample receiving zone to said detection means; and
 - e) a second flow path permitting flow of said mobile phase to said detection means.
2. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said second flow path includes labelled immunoreactive material.
3. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said first flow path includes a material selected form the group consisting of:
 - (i) unlabelled immunoreactive material;
 - (ii) hapten labelled immunoreactive material;
 - (iii) unlabelled capture material;
 - (iv) hapten labelled capture material; and
 - (v) detector labelled material;said material being upstream of said sample receiving zone.
4. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said first flow path includes a material selected form the group consisting of:
 - (i) unlabelled immunoreactive material;
 - (ii) hapten labelled immunoreactive material;
 - (iii) unlabelled capture material;
 - (iv) hapten labelled capture material; and

- (v) detector labelled material;
said material being downstream of said sample receiving zone.
5. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said first flow path includes a material selected from the group consisting of:
(i) unlabelled immunoreactive material;
(ii) hapten labelled immunoreactive material;
(iii) unlabelled capture material;
(iv) hapten labelled capture material; and
10 (v) detector labelled material;
said material being upstream and downstream of said sample receiving zone.
6. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said flow paths are such that said mobile phase is allowed to traverse more than one path simultaneously, said first flow path being continuous from said mobile phase receiving zone to said detection means, said second flow path being continuous from said mobile phase receiving zone to said detection means.
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7. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said detection means is movable from a first position in communication with said first flow path to a second position in communication with said second flow path.
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8. Apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said detection means is movable from a first position in contact with said first flow path to a second position in contact with said second flow path.
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9. Apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said detection means is movable to be in communication with said first and second flow paths in sequence.
- 30 10. Apparatus according to claim 7, wherein said detection means is movable to be in contact with said first and second flow paths in sequence.

11. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said first flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means.
- 5 12. Apparatus according to claim 11, wherein said first flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means by a capillary action.
- 10 13. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said second flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means.
14. Apparatus according to claim 13, wherein said second flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means by a capillary action.
- 15 15. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said first flow path is selected from the group consisting of:
 - a) elongate sheet material;
 - b) elongate strip material; and
 - c) material absorbent to said mobile phase.
- 20 16. Apparatus according to claim 15, wherein said elongate sheet or strip comprises a portion contactable with said first flow path.
17. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said second flow path is defined by a material selected from the group consisting of:
 - a) elongate sheet material;
 - b) elongate strip material; and
 - b) material absorbent to said mobile phase.
- 30 18. Apparatus according to claim 17, wherein said elongate sheet or strip comprises a portion contactable with said second flow path.

19. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said analyte is allergen specific IgE.
20. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said apparatus further comprises a sink for collection of excess material exiting the detection means.
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21. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said detection means is manually movable from said first pathway to said second pathway.
22. Apparatus according to claim 19, wherein said first flow path comprises a matrix for the removal of non-IgE components.
10 *for IgE*
23. Apparatus according to claim 22, wherein said matrix is provided between said sample receiving zone and said detection means.
- 15 24. Apparatus according to claim 22, wherein said matrix is provided in said sample receiving zone.
25. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said first flow path comprises a filter arranged to separate components of said sample, said filter selected from a group consisting of:
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i) a blood filter arranged to permit plasma to pass whilst capturing other blood constituents; and
ii) a matrix for the removal of material other than said analyte.
- 25 26. Apparatus according to claim 25, wherein said filter is provided between said sample receiving zone and said detection means.
27. Apparatus according to claim 25, wherein said filter is provided in said sample receiving zone.
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28. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein material comprising said first flow path enables transport of said sample along said first flow path.
29. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein material comprising said first flow path
5 enables transport of at least a constituent of said sample along said first flow path.
30. Apparatus according to claim 1, which includes a store of mobile phase arranged to be released upstream of said sample.
- 10 31. Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said store is contactable with at least a part of said first flow path.
32. Apparatus according to claim 30, wherein said store is contactable with at least
15 a part of said first flow path and at least a part of said second flow path.
33. Apparatus according to claim 1, further comprising a separate container which contains said mobile phase, wherein said mobile phase may be released into said mobile phase receiving zone.
- 20 34. Apparatus according to claim 1, wherein said second flow path is convoluted and includes a zone containing labelled immunoreactive material capable of reacting with said analyte to produce labelled analyte, such that unlabelled analyte may reach and becomes immobilized in said detection zone via said first path before said labelled immunoreactive material reaches said detection zone via said second path whereby said labelled immunoreactive material can react with immobilized analyte.
- 25 35. Apparatus according to claim 34, wherein said second flow path comprises at least a part of said first flow path.

36. Apparatus according to claim 34, wherein said second flow path comprises substantially the entirety of said first flow path.
37. Apparatus according to claim 1 which comprises a plurality of flow paths, wherein said plurality of flow paths are stacked.
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38. An immunoassay analytical test method utilizing apparatus according to claim 1.
39. Immunoassay analytical test apparatus, which apparatus comprises:
 - 10 a) a zone for receiving a sample containing an analyte;
 - b) a zone for receiving a mobile phase, which zone may be the same as the sample receiving zone, or different thereto;
 - c) detection means for permitting detection of said analyte by immunoreaction;
 - 15 d) a first flow path for flow of said analyte in said mobile phase from said sample receiving zone to said detection means; and
 - a) a second flow path permitting flow of said mobile phase to said detection means;

wherein said detection means is movable from a first position in communication
20 with said first flow path to a second position in communication with said second flow path.
40. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said detection means is movable from a first position in contact with said first flow path to a second position in contact
25 with said second flow path.
41. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said detection means is movable to be in communication with said first and second flow paths in sequence.
- 30 42. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said detection means is movable to be in contact with said first and second flow paths in sequence.

43. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said second flow path includes labelled immunoactive material.
- 5 44. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said first flow path includes a material selected from the group consisting of:
 - (i) unlabelled immunoreactive material;
 - (ii) hapten labelled immunoreactive material;
 - (iii) unlabelled capture material;
 - 10 (iv) hapten labelled capture material; and
 - (v) detector labelled material;
said material being upstream of said sample receiving zone.
- 15 45. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said first flow path includes a material selected from the group consisting of:
 - (i) unlabelled immunoreactive material;
 - (ii) hapten labelled immunoreactive material;
 - (iii) unlabelled capture material;
 - (iv) hapten labelled capture material; and
 - 20 (v) detector labelled material;
said material being downstream of said sample receiving zone.
- 25 46. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said first flow path includes a material selected from the group consisting of:
 - (i) unlabelled immunoreactive material;
 - (ii) hapten labelled immunoreactive material;
 - (iii) unlabelled capture material;
 - (iv) hapten labelled capture material; and
 - (v) detector labelled material;
30 said material being upstream and downstream of said sample receiving zone.

47. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said first flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means.
48. Apparatus according to claim 47, wherein said first flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means by a capillary action.
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49. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said second flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means.
- 10 50. Apparatus according to claim 49, wherein said second flow path potentiates flow towards said detection means by a capillary action.
51. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said first flow path is selected from the group consisting of:
15 a) elongate sheet material;
b) elongate strip material; and
c) material absorbent to said mobile phase.
52. Apparatus according to claim 51, wherein said elongate sheet or strip comprises a portion contactable with said first flow path.
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53. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said second flow path is defined by a material selected from the group consisting of:
25 a) elongate sheet material;
a) elongate strip material; and
b) material absorbent to said mobile phase.
54. Apparatus according to claim 53, wherein said elongate sheet or strip comprises a portion contactable with said second flow path.
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55. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said analyte is allergen specific IgE.

56. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said apparatus further comprises a sink for collection of excess material exiting the detection means.
- 5 57. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said detection means is manually movable from said first pathway to said second pathway.
- 10 58. Apparatus according to claim 55, wherein said first flow path comprises a matrix for the removal of non-IgE components.
- 15 59. Apparatus according to claim 58, wherein said matrix is provided between said sample receiving zone and said detection means.
60. Apparatus according to claim 58, wherein said matrix is provided in said sample receiving zone.
- 15 61. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said first flow path comprises a filter arranged to separate components of said sample, said filter selected from a group consisting of:
 - 20 i) a blood filter arranged to permit plasma to pass whilst capturing other blood constituents; and
 - ii) a matrix for the removal of material other than said analyte.
- 25 62. Apparatus according to claim 61, wherein said filter is provided between said sample receiving zone and said detection means.
63. Apparatus according to claim 61, wherein said filter is provided in said sample receiving zone.
- 30 64. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein material comprising said first flow path enables transport of said sample along said first flow path.

65. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein material comprising said first flow path enables transport of at least a constituent of said sample along said first flow path.
- 5 66. Apparatus according to claim 39, which includes a store of mobile phase arranged to be released upstream of said sample.
67. Apparatus according to claim 66, wherein said store is contactable with at least a part of said first flow path.
- 10 68. Apparatus according to claim 66, wherein said store is contactable with at least a part of said first flow path and at least a part of said second flow path.
- 15 69. Apparatus according to claim 39, further comprising a separate container which contains said mobile phase, wherein said mobile phase may be released into said mobile phase receiving zone.
70. Apparatus according to claim 39, wherein said second flow path is convoluted and includes a zone containing labelled immunoreactive material capable of reacting with said analyte to produce labelled analyte, such that unlabelled analyte may reach and becomes immobilized in said detection zone via said first path before said labelled immunoreactive material reaches said detection zone via said second path whereby said labelled immunoreactive material can react with immobilized analyte.
- 25 71. Apparatus according to claim 70, wherein said second flow path comprises at least a part of said first flow path.
72. Apparatus according to claim 70, wherein said second flow path comprises substantially the entirety of said first flow path.

73. Apparatus according to claim 39 which comprises a plurality of flow paths, wherein said plurality of flow paths are stacked.

74. An immunoassay analytical test method utilizing apparatus according to claim
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